



BUILDING INSPECTION

Complies with Australian Standard AS 4349.1-2007
Inspection of Buildings Part 1: Pre-Purchase
Inspections of Residential Buildings - Appendix C

Doug & Karen Wheeler

PROPERTY ADDRESS

20 Knoll Parade
Sutherland, NSW
2232, Australia

Inspection Date: 18 Jan 2017, (none) to (none)

| Inspected by: Travis Reeves



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Building Inspections**

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03 Description of Building

Type of Building:

✓ Residential House

Style of Building:

✓ Conventional single storey

Number of Stories:

✓ Single Storey

Age of Building:

✓ 10-30 years old

Roof Covering:

✓ Concrete Roof Tiles

Roof Frame:

✓ Pine Roof Trusses

External Walls:

✓ Brick Veneer Walls

Floor Construction:

✓ Concrete Slab on Ground

Internal Walls:

✓ Timber Framed Walls

Building Tenancy:

✓ Vacant

Building Furnished:

✓ Yes

Building Frontage Faces:

✓ South

04 General

Weather Conditions at the time of the inspection:

✓ Hot

Recent weather conditions:

✓ Hot

Date and time of inspection:

✓ 18 Jan 2017

05 Summary of Inspection

Results of Building Inspection - Summary

	Found	Not Found
Safety Hazard	✓	
Major Defect	✓	
Minor Defect	✓	

Please refer to the report for explanations.

The overall condition of this residential Dwelling in the context of its age, type and general expectations of similar properties is Poor.

5.1 OVERVIEW:

The following summary below of **Satisfactory, Average and Poor** apply to the overall condition and to other areas of this Inspected Property if and when stated within this report document:

ROOF EXTERIOR	Poor
THE EXTERIOR:	Poor
THE SITE:	
a/ Retaining Walls:	Not Applicable
b/ Drainage:	Poor
c/ Outbuildings:	Satisfactory
THE SUB FLOOR SPACE:	Not Applicable
THE ROOF VOID SPACE:	Average
THE INTERIOR	Poor
OVERALL CONDITION	Poor

Note: this summary must be read in conjunction with the full report. Should there be a discrepancy between the summary and the body of the report, the body of the report shall override.




06 Areas Inspected

The areas inspected were



The Building Interior



The Building Exterior



The Roof Void Space



The Roof Exterior

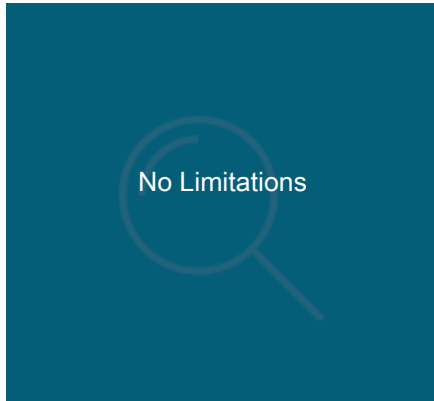


The Site



07 Areas Not Inspected

The areas NOT accessible for any inspection were



08 Inspection

Kitchen

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Furniture, Clutter, Closed Wardrobes/Cupboards

Ceiling

✗ Cracks to lining evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Cracking located in many areas
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



IMAGES



Ventilation

✗ Inadequate ventilation rectification is required

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: F (Installation, including omissions)

Cornice

✓ No defects evident

Walls

✓ No defects evident



Painting

✗ Poor condition

Floor

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments :

Tiles lifting evident in many areas, cracked tiles evident in many areas, drummy tiles evident in many areas.

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Sink

✗ Nearing end of lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

A (Damage)

Taps/Mixer

✓ No defects evident

Splashback

✗ Reseal at bench and splashback junctions

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Bench top

✗ Poor condition

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

A (Damage)



IMAGES



Top Cupboards

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Bottom Cupboards

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Food Cupboards

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Kick Boards

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)



Window/s

✗ Suggest easing for easier operation

Fly screens

✓ No defects evident

Architraves

✓ No defects evident

Lounge Room

General View



Access Limitations

✗ Curtains and blinds

Ceiling

✗ Other



Comments : Burn marks evident from fire place suggest fire safety certification
Defect Significance: Safety Hazard
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Ventilation

✓ No defects evident

Cornice

✓ No defects evident

Walls

✓ No defects evident

Painting

✗ Poor condition

Floor

✗ Carpet – nearing end of lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Front Door and door furniture

✓ No defects evident

Security/screen door

✗ Screen mesh damaged suggest replacing

Window/s

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest easing for easier operation
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Fly screens

✓ No defects evident

Architraves

✓ No defects evident

Skirting

✓ No defects evident

Dining Room

General View



IMAGES



Access Limitations

✓ No limitations

Ceiling

✗ Cracks to lining evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Ceiling

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Light requires re-fitting
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Ceiling

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Ceiling coming away from ceiling joists suggest re-fixing or replacing
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Ventilation

✓ No defects evident

Cornice

✓ No defects evident

Walls

✓ No defects evident

Painting

✗ Poor condition

Floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)



IMAGES



Window/s

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest easing for easier operation
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Fly screens

✓ No defects evident

Door and door furniture

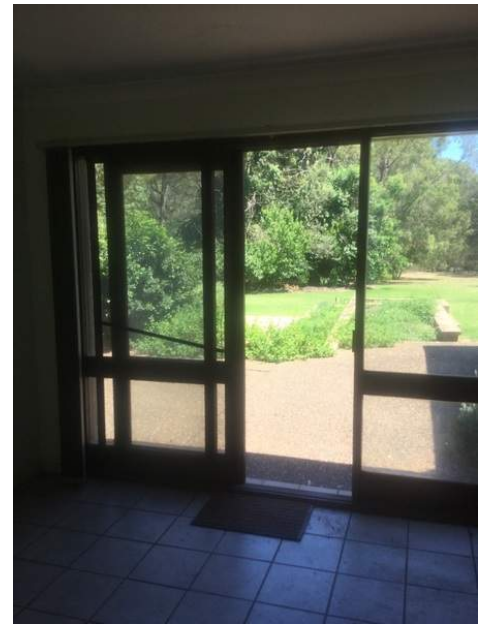
✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Rollers require replacing or adjusting, door locks
require tightening
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)



IMAGES



Security/screen door

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest replacing screen door
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Architraves

✓ No defects evident

Skirting

✓ No defects evident

Front Entrance Area

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✓ No limitations

Ceiling

✗ Cracks to lining evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Ventilation

✓ No defects evident

Cornice

✗ Moderate cracks were located in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Walls

✗ Moderate cracks were located in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Painting

✗ Poor condition

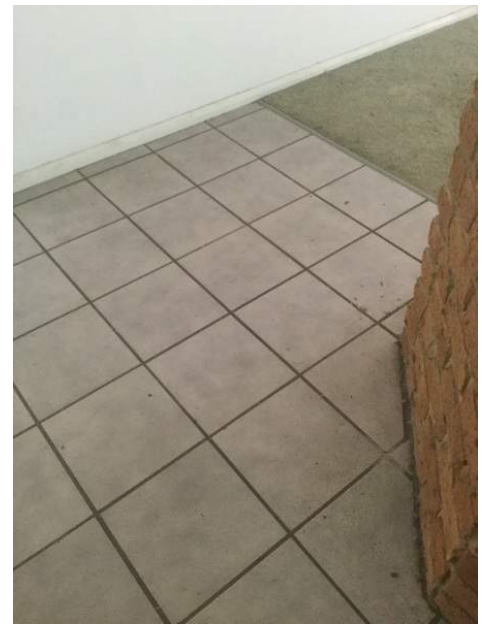
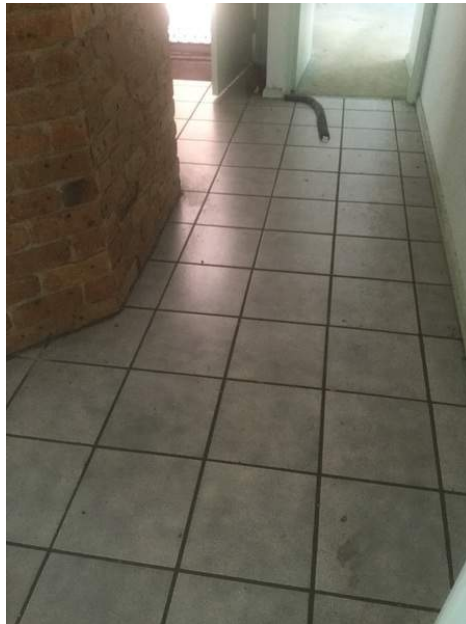
Floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Front Door and door furniture

✓ No defects evident

Security/screen door

✗ Screen mesh damaged suggest replacing

Passageway to Bedrooms

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✓ No limitations

Ceiling

✓ No defects evident

Ventilation

✓ No defects evident

Cornice

✗ Moderate cracks were located in areas in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Walls

✗ Moderate cracks were located in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Painting

✗ Poor condition

Floor

✗ Cracked tiles evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Door/s and door furniture

✓ No defects evident

Architraves

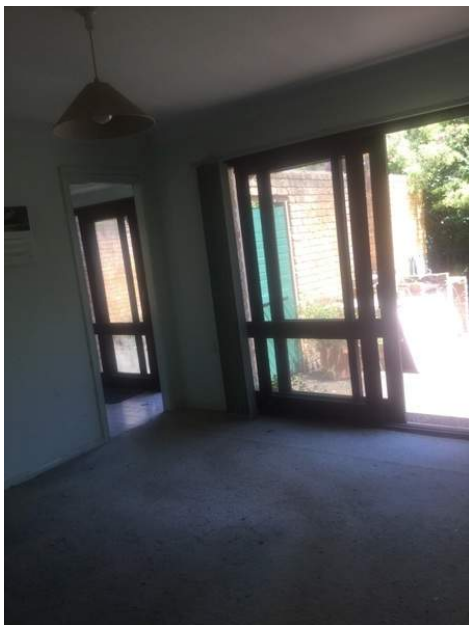
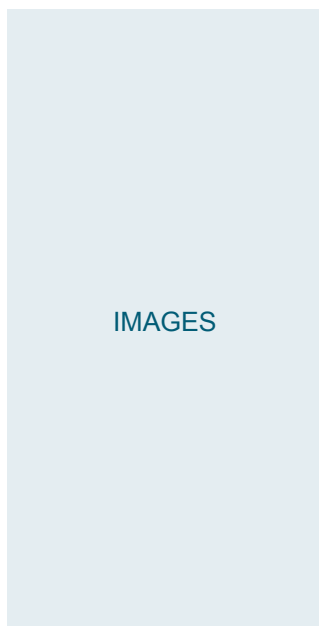
✓ No defects evident

Skirting

✓ No defects evident

Bedroom 1

General View



Access Limitations

✓ No limitations

Ceiling

✗ Water damage evident in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

IMAGES



Ventilation

✓ No defects evident

Cornice

✓ No defects evident

Walls

✗ Minor cracks to lining joints evident in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Painting

✗ Poor condition

Floor

✗ Carpet – nearing end of lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Window/s

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest easing for easier operation
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Rear Door and door furniture

✗ Rollers worn suggest adjusting or replacing

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Robe

✓ No defects evident

Architraves

✓ No defects evident

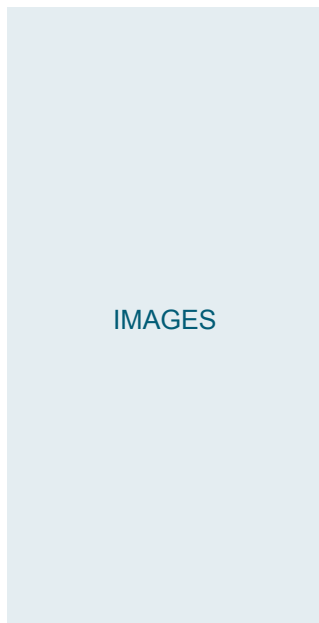


Skirting

✓ No defects evident

Ensuite

General View



Access Limitations

✗ Closed Wardrobes/Cupboards

Ceiling

✗ Nail popping evident in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Ventilation

✗ Inadequate ventilation rectification is required

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: F (Installation, including omissions)

Cornice

✓ No defects evident

Walls

✓ No defects evident



Painting

✗ Poor condition

Wall Tiles

✓ No defects evident

Taps/Mixers Shower

✗ Water hammer evident when operated

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Ensuite floor

✗ Cracked tiles evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Basins

✗ Nearing end of lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Vanity Cupboard

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Taps/Mixers Vanity

✗ Water hammer evident when operated

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Fixtures

✓ No defects evident

Bath

✓ No defects evident

Bath Splashback

✗ Cracked tiles evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Bath Side Tiles

✗ Cracked tiles evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Taps/Mixers Bath

✗ Water hammer evident when operated

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Pan and cistern

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Nearing end of life span
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Door and door furniture

✗ Rollers worn suggest adjusting or replacing

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Window/s

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest easing for easier operation
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Fly screens

✓ No defects evident

Skirting tiles

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Tiles coming away from wall
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)



IMAGES



Architraves

✓ No defects evident

Bedroom 2

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Closed Wardrobes/Cupboards

Ceiling

✓ No defects evident

Ventilation

✓ No defects evident



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Cornice

- ✗ Minor separation from wall evident in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Walls

- ✓ No defects evident

Painting

- ✗ Poor condition

Floor

- ✗ Carpet – nearing end of lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)



IMAGES



Window/s

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments :	Suggest easing for easier operation
Defect Significance:	Minor
Defect Type:	E (Operational)

Fly screens

✓ No defects evident

Door/s and door furniture

✓ No defects evident

Robe

✓ No defects evident

Architraves

✓ No defects evident

Skirting

✓ No defects evident

Bedroom 3

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Closed Wardrobes/Cupboards

Ceiling

✓ No defects evident

Ventilation

✓ No defects evident

Cornice

✓ No defects evident

Walls

✓ No defects evident

Painting

✗ Poor condition

Floor

✗ Carpet – nearing end of lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Window/s

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments :	Suggest easing for easier operation
Defect Significance:	Minor
Defect Type:	E (Operational)

IMAGES



Window/s

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Water damage evident
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

IMAGES



Fly screens

✓ No defects evident

Door/s and door furniture

✗ Not latching

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest adjusting lock
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Robe

✓ No defects evident

Architraves

✓ No defects evident

Skirting

✓ No defects evident

Bedroom 4

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Closed Wardrobes/Cupboards



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Ceiling

✓ No defects evident

Ventilation

✓ No defects evident

Cornice

✗ Moderate cracks were located

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Walls

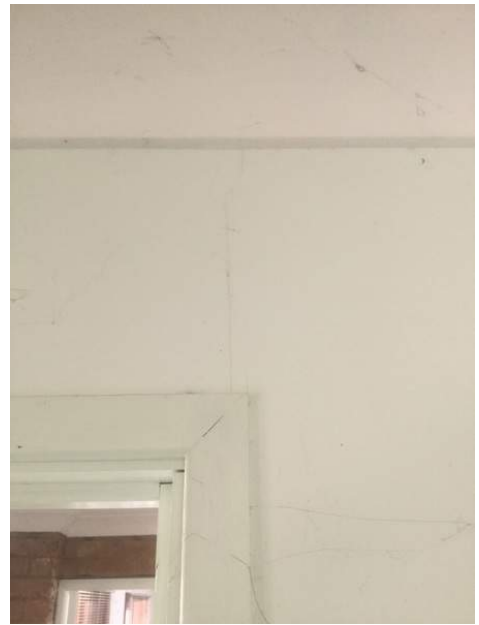
✗ Moderate cracks were located

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)



IMAGES



Painting

✗ Poor condition

Floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Window/s

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest easing for easier operation
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Fly screens

✓ No defects evident

Door/s and door furniture

✓ No defects evident

Architraves

✓ No defects evident

Skirting

✓ No defects evident

Bedroom 5

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Furniture, Closed Wardrobes/Cupboards, Curtains and blinds

Ceiling

✓ No defects evident

Ventilation

✓ No defects evident

Cornice

✗ Separation from the ceiling and the walls is evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



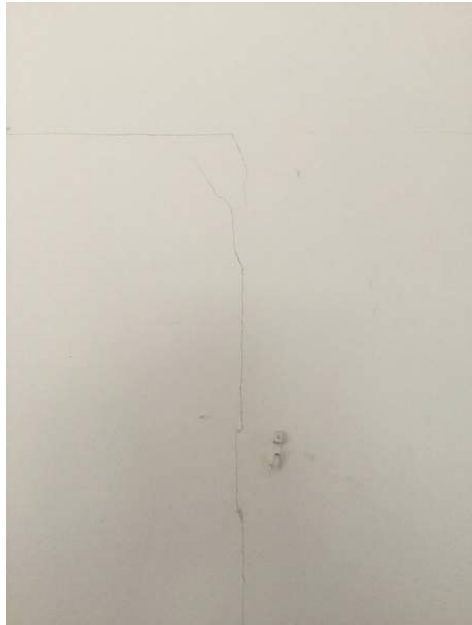
Walls

✗ Moderate cracks were located

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Painting

✗ Poor condition

Floor

✗ Carpet – nearing end of lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Window/s

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest easing for easier operation
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Fly screens

✓ No defects evident

Door/s and door furniture

✗ Rollers worn suggest adjusting or replacing

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Door damaged
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Rear Door and door furniture

✓ No defects evident

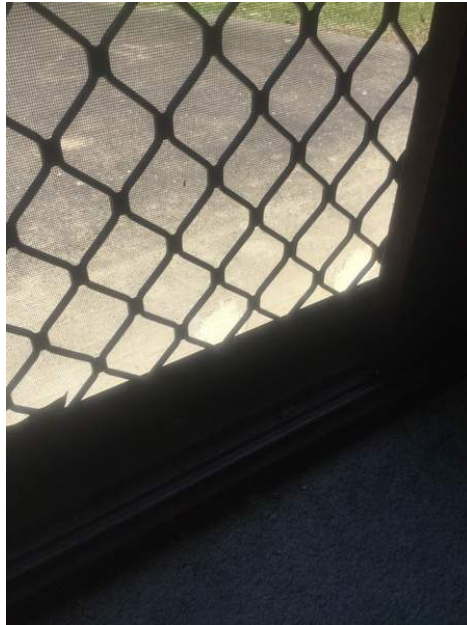
Security/screen door

✗ Screen mesh damaged suggest replacing

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Robe

✗ Rollers worn suggest adjusting or replacing

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Architraves

✓ No defects evident

Skirting

✓ No defects evident



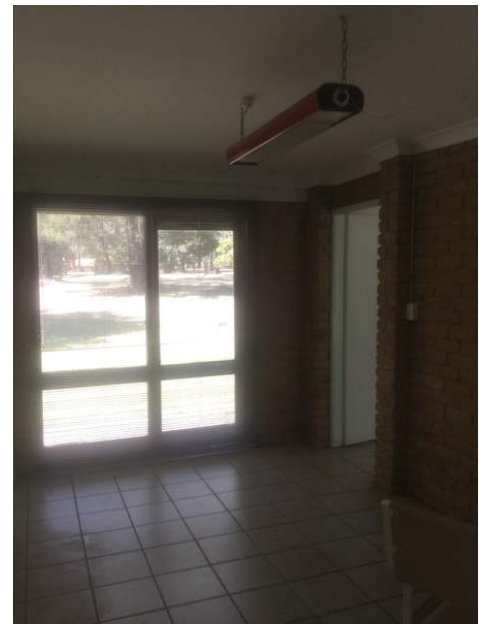
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Study

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Furniture, Curtains and blinds

Ceiling

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Ceiling coming away from ceiling joists suggest replacing

Defect Significance: Minor

Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Ventilation

✓ No defects evident

Cornice

✗ Separation from the ceiling and the walls is evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Walls

✓ No defects evident

Painting

✗ Poor condition

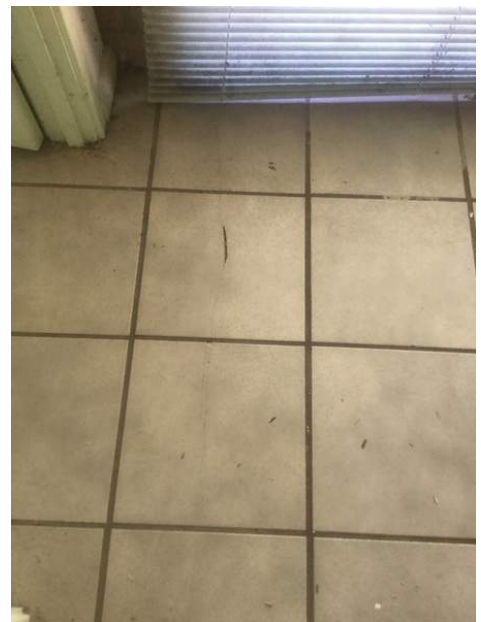
Floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Cracked & drummy tiles evident
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Door/s and door furniture

✗ Door damaged

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Rear Door and door furniture

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Not operational on the day of the inspection
 Defect Significance: Further Investigation
 Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Architraves

✓ No defects evident

Skirting

✓ No defects evident



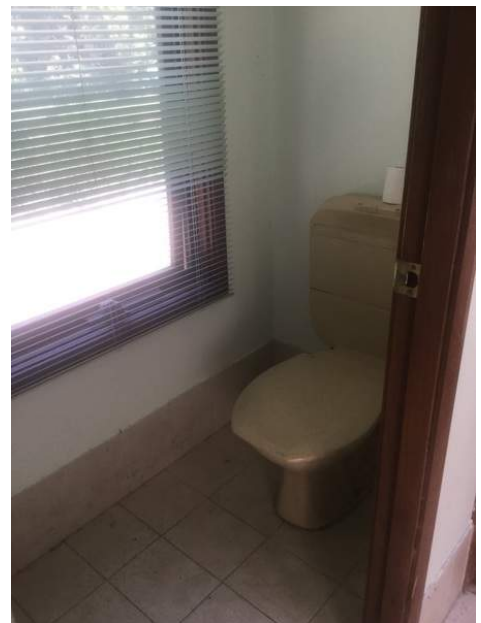
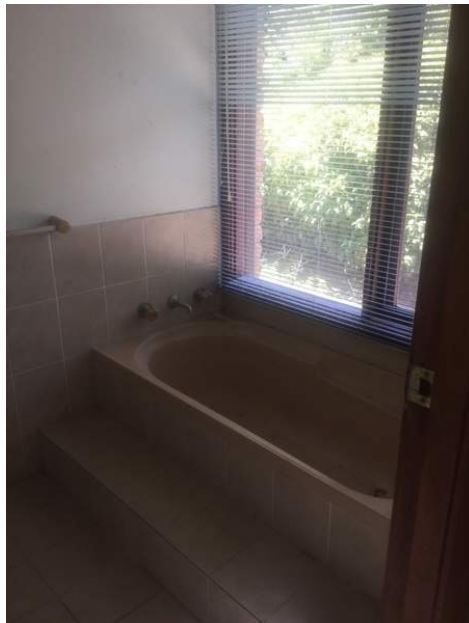
Main Bathroom

General View

IMAGES



IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Furniture, Closed Wardrobes/Cupboards, Curtains and blinds

Ceiling

✓ No defects evident

Ventilation

✗ Inadequate ventilation rectification is required

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Cornice

✓ No defects evident

Walls

✓ No defects evident

Painting

✗ Poor condition

Wall Tiles

✗ Minor re-grouting required

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Shower Wall Tiles

✗ Minor re-grouting required

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Shower floor

✗ Re-seal at wall and floor junction

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Shower Screen

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Missing panels suggest replacing
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)



IMAGES



Shower Recess Under Water Test

✗ Leaking evident in adjacent room

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Major
Defect Type: C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

IMAGES



Taps/Mixer Shower

✗ Water hammer evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)



Bathroom floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Bathroom floor

✗ Cracked tiles evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Basins

✗ Nearing end of lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Vanity Cupboard

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Bath

✓ No defects evident

Bath Splashback

✗ Re-seal at wall and basin junction

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Bath Side Tiles

✗ Cracked tiles evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Taps/Mixer Bath

✗ Water hammer evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Pan and cistern

✗ Cistern leaking water

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Pan and cistern

✗ Nearing the end of lifespan

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)



IMAGES



Door/s and door furniture

✗ Rollers worn suggest adjusting or replacing

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Window/s

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest easing for easier operation
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)



Window/s

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Water damage evident
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

IMAGES



Fly screens

✓ No defects evident

Skirting tiles

✗ Re-seal at wall and floor junction

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Architraves

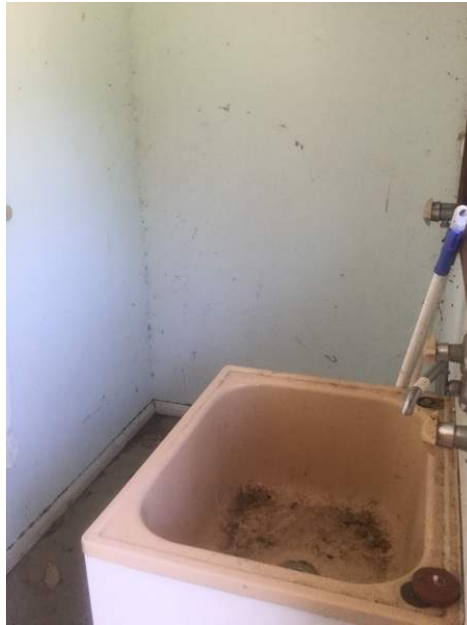
✓ No defects evident

Laundry

General View



IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Furniture, Clutter

Ceiling

✓ No defects evident

Ventilation

✓ No defects evident

Cornice

✓ No defects evident

Walls

✓ No defects evident

Painting

✓ No defects evident

Floor

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments :	Common cracks located
Defect Significance:	Minor
Defect Type:	B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Tub

✓ No defects evident

Taps/Mixer Tub

✗ Water hammer evident when operated

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Taps Washing Machine

✓ No defects evident

Window/s

✓ No defects evident

Rear Door and door furniture

✗ Not latching

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)



IMAGES



Architraves

✓ No defects evident

Skirting

✓ No defects evident

Services

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Clutter

Electricity meter box visually inspected not tested. A licensed electrician should be consulted for further advice, if required.

✓ No defects evident

Hot Water system visually inspected not tested. A licensed plumber should be consulted for further advice, if required.

✓ No defects evident

Septic tank visually inspected not tested. A licensed plumber should be consulted for further advice, if required.

✓ No defects evident

Tv Antenna visually inspected not tested. A licensed technician should be consulted for further advice, if required.

✓ No defects evident

Water Tank visually inspected not tested. A licensed plumber should be consulted for further advice, if required.

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest re-fixing down pipe & cleaning
Defect Significance: Minor

IMAGES



Oven/stove visually inspected not tested. A licensed electrician or plumber should be consulted for further advice, if required.

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest electrician to inspect before use
Defect Significance: Further Investigation
Defect Type: E (Operational)



IMAGES



Cooktop visually inspected not tested. A licensed electrician or plumber should be consulted for further advice, if required.

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest electrician to inspect before use
 Defect Significance: Further Investigation
 Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Rangehood /Exhaust Fan visually inspected not tested. A licensed electrician should be consulted for further advice, if required.

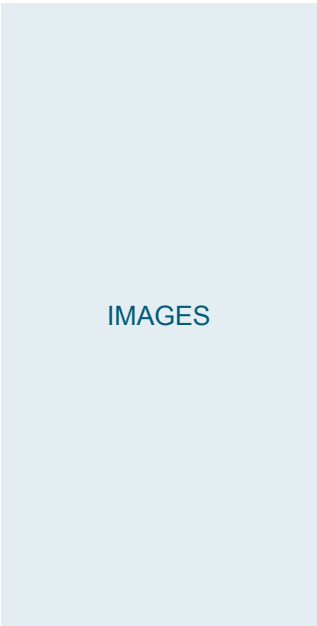
✖ Other

EXPLANATIONS	Comments :	Suggest electrician to inspect before use
	Defect Significance:	Further Investigation
	Defect Type:	E (Operational)



Smoke Detectors

General View



Smoke Detectors

- ✗ AS 3786 – Advises, that Smoke detectors are required for all buildings where people sleep. It is recommended that an Electrician be consulted to seek advice on these detectors. Smoke detectors must be ceiling mounted and not wall mounted.

Roof Void Space

General View

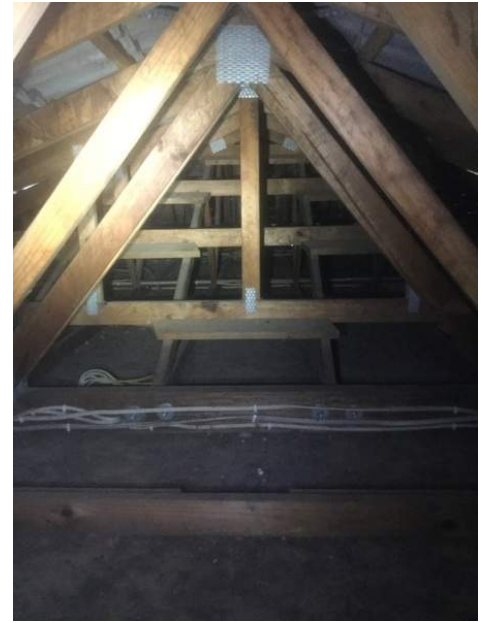
IMAGES



IMAGES



IMAGES



Access Limitations

- ✗ Valley series timber truss sections, The low pitch in areas, The low pitch is eave areas

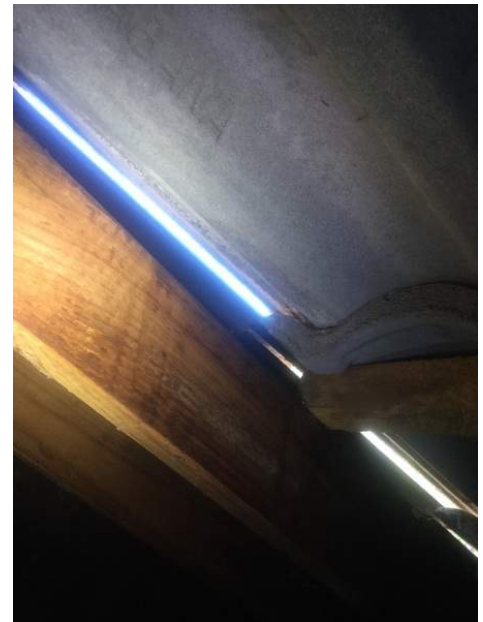
Roof Structure

- ✗ Sagging in roof elements evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Major
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Top Chord Roof Truss

✗ Sagging in roof elements evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Major
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Cantilever Web Roof Truss

✗ Sagging in roof elements evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Major
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



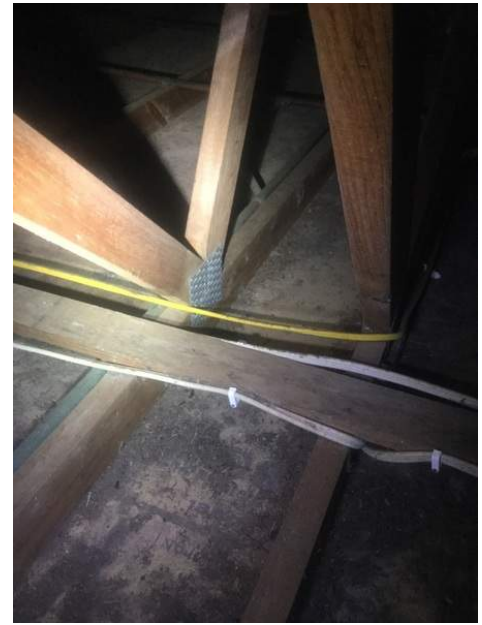
Bottom Chord Roof Truss

✗ Sagging in roof elements evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Major
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Valley

✗ Rust evident in areas

Insulation

✗ Insulation not installed

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: F (Installation, including omissions)

Gyprock Ceiling

✗ Water damage to gyprock evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

Reflective foil

✗ Sarking / foil insulation is not installed

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: F (Installation, including omissions)



Skylights

✓ No defects evident

Water pipes visually inspected not tested

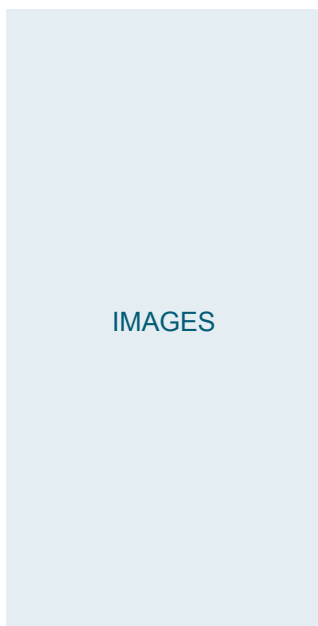
✓ No defects evident

Electrical cables visually inspected not tested

✓ No defects evident

Garage

General View



Access Limitations

✗ Clutter

Ceiling

✗ Cracks to lining evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)



IMAGES



Cornice

✓ No defects evident

Walls

✗ Damaged plasterboard evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Painting

✗ Poor condition

Concrete Floor

✗ Common cracks were located

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Window/s

✗ Cracked glass evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Front Roller Doors

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Could not test on the day of the inspection
Defect Significance: Further Investigation
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Side entrance door

✗ Water damage evident

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

IMAGES



Patio

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Vegetation, Clutter

Paved floor

✗ Uneven and undulating paving and tiled pavers is a trip hazard

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Drainage

✗ Inadequate drainage

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

Outbuilding 1

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Clutter

Roof Covering

✓ No defects evident

Timber/metal structural components

✓ No defects evident

Concrete Floor

✗ Common cracks were located

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Outbuilding 2

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Clutter

Roof Covering

✓ No defects evident

Timber/metal structural components

✓ No defects evident

Doors

✓ No defects evident

Concrete Floor

✗ Common cracks were located

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



Exterior

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Vegetation, Clutter

Exterior cladding/cement sheeting finish

✓ No defects evident

Exterior brick/render finish

✗ Cracking evident in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Comments :

Recommend a structural engineer to inspect foundation of building

Defect Significance:

Major

Defect Type:

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



IMAGES



IMAGES



IMAGES



External light fittings

✗ Poor condition

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Windows

✓ No defects evident

Windows

✗ Window sash is binding on frame

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

Windows Trims

✗ Weathered and faded surface coating.

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Window sills

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Weathered & water damage evident
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

Doors

✓ No defects evident

Doors

✗ Weathered and faded surface coating.

Door sills

✗ Door sill shows signs of decay

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Weep holes

✗ Weep holes covered by mulch or garden debris, should be exposed. Termites can enter cavity walls undetected

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Site

General View

IMAGES



Access Limitations

✗ Vegetation, Clutter

Driveway

✗ Gravel driveway is washed and eroded in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Paths

✗ Concrete paths cracked in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

IMAGES



IMAGES



Paths

✗ Uneven and undulating paving and tiled pavers is a trip hazard

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Safety Hazard
Defect Type: E (Operational)



IMAGES



Mail Box

✓ No defects evident

Fencing

✗ Timber posts show timber decay & posts are leaning

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Post are leaning in many areas suggest replacing or straightening
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Tree's & Branches

✗ All or any trees associated to this property are to be assessed by an Arborist for their strength and in the event of any issues then these issues are to be dealt with immediately

Stored Timbers/Fire Wood

✗ Stored Timbers/fire wood should be removed or raised as there are conducive for termites

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)



IMAGES



Drainage

- ✗ This site has inadequate surface inlet drainage. We recommend that additional site surface run off inlet and or diversion drainage be put into place around this property to protect this dwellings foundation materials.

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

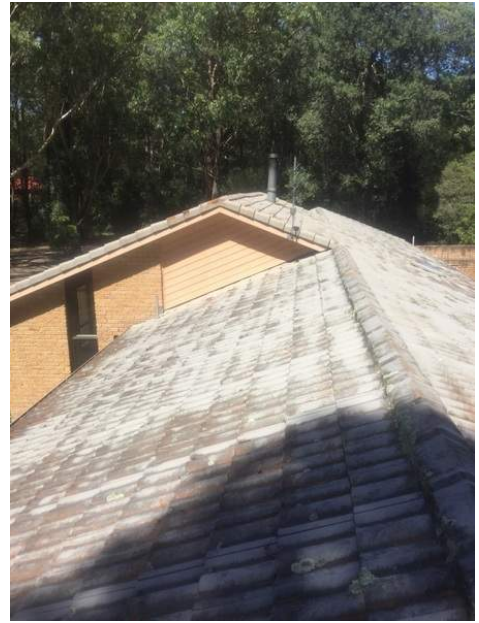
Roof Exterior

General View

IMAGES



IMAGES



Access Limitations

✓ No limitations

Roof Covering

✗ Roof tiles coating shows signs of deterioration suggest sealing for further weather protection

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Roof Covering

✗ Tiles require re-fitting in areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Roof Covering

✗ There are several tiles with chipped corners

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: A (Damage)

IMAGES



Roof Covering

✗ Roof sheets lifting suggest re-fixing

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Roof Covering

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Roof tiles separating in one line along roof evident of sinking & separation
Defect Significance: Major
Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



IMAGES



Roof Screws / Nails

✗ Screws missing rubber seal suggest replacing

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Ridges

✗ Re-bedding/pointing is required

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Valleys

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Rust & corrosion evident in areas suggest replacing
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Lead flashings

✗ Cracking in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Comments :

Suggest replacing or sealing to prevent further water penetration

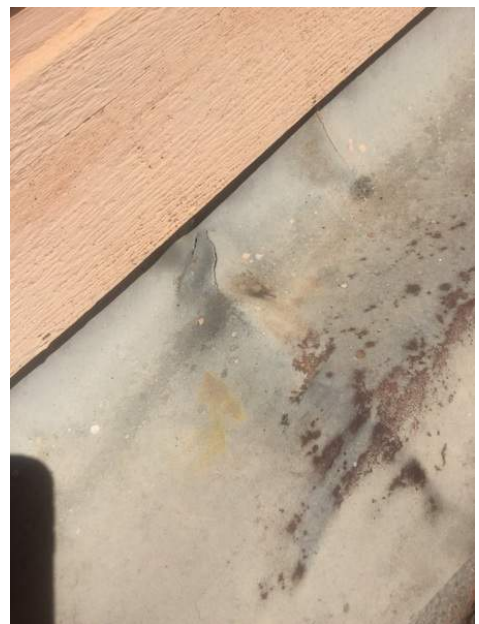
Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Lead flashings

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest replacing lead flashing around flu
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Flashings

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest re-flashing to stop further water penetration
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Chimney/Flue

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments :
Defect Significance:
Defect Type:

Rust evident suggest replacing
Minor
D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Skylights

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest re-fixing lead flashing to stop water penetration

Defect Significance: Minor

Defect Type: E (Operational)

IMAGES



Gutters

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Suggest replacing all gutters to building. Rust, corrosion & damage evident

Defect Significance: Minor

Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Downpipes

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments :

All down pipes show signs of rust & corrosion suggest replacing

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

IMAGES



Fascia

✗ Other

EXPLANATIONS

Comments : Separation evident in areas
Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

IMAGES



Eaves

✗ Sagging of lining evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Scotia/Quad/Storm Molding

✗ Sagging evident in some areas

EXPLANATIONS

Defect Significance: Minor
Defect Type: D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Cracking to Building Members

Is there cracking to building elements?

✗ Yes

Cracked area

✗ External Brickwork

EXPLANATIONS

Location: West
Category: 3 - Cracking 5mm - 15mm
Type: Stepped
Length of crack: Extending over more than 3 courses

IMAGES



Cracked area

✗ External Brickwork

EXPLANATIONS

Location: North
Category: 3 - Cracking 5mm - 15mm
Type: Stepped
Length of crack: Extending over more than 3 courses



IMAGES



Is an Engineer required to inspect this cracking to this dwelling?

✗ Yes

Asbestos and Mould

Asbestos

✓ None observed at site

Mould

✓ None observed at site



09 General Photographs





10 Defects and Safety Issues

Safety Hazards in this Building:

Lounge Room (Optional)

Ceiling

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Burn marks evident from fire place suggest fire safety certification

Defect Significance:

Safety Hazard

Defect Type:

E (Operational)

Site (Optional)

Paths

✗ Uneven and undulating paving and tiled pavers is a trip hazard

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Safety Hazard

Defect Type:

E (Operational)

Major Defects in this Building:

Main Bathroom (Optional)

Shower Recess Under Water Test

✗ Leaking evident in adjacent room

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Major

Defect Type:

C (Water Penetration Damp Related)



Roof Void Space (Optional)

Roof Structure

✗ Sagging in roof elements evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Major

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Top Chord Roof Truss

✗ Sagging in roof elements evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Major

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Cantilever Web Roof Truss

✗ Sagging in roof elements evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Major

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Bottom Chord Roof Truss

✗ Sagging in roof elements evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Major

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Exterior (Optional)

Exterior brick/render finish

✗ Cracking evident in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Recommend a structural engineer to inspect foundation of building

Defect Significance:

Major

Defect Type:

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Roof Exterior (Optional)

Roof Covering

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Roof tiles separating in one line along roof evident of sinking & separation

Defect Significance:

Major

Defect Type:

E (Operational)

Minor and Other Defects in this Building:

Kitchen (Optional)

Ceiling

✗ Cracks to lining evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Cracking located in many areas

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Ventilation

✗ Inadequate ventilation rectification is required

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

F (Installation, including omissions)



Floor

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Tiles lifting evident in many areas, cracked tiles evident in many areas, drummy tiles evident in many areas.

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Sink

✗ Nearing end of lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

A (Damage)

Splashback

✗ Reseal at bench and splashback junctions

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Bench top

✗ Poor condition

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

A (Damage)

Top Cupboards

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

E (Operational)



Bottom Cupboards

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Food Cupboards

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Kick Boards

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Lounge Room (Optional)

Floor

✗ Carpet – nearing end of lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Window/s

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest easing for easier operation

Minor

E (Operational)

Dining Room (Optional)

Ceiling

✗ Cracks to lining evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Ceiling

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Light requires re-fitting

Minor

E (Operational)

Ceiling

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Ceiling coming away from ceiling joists suggest re-fixing or replacing

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Window/s

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest easing for easier operation

Minor

E (Operational)



Door and door furniture

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Rollers require replacing or adjusting, door locks require tightening

Minor

E (Operational)

Security/screen door

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest replacing screen door

Minor

E (Operational)

Front Entrance Area (Optional)

Ceiling

✗ Cracks to lining evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Cornice

✗ Moderate cracks were located in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Walls

✗ Moderate cracks were located in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)



Floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Passageway to Bedrooms (Optional)

Cornice

✗ Moderate cracks were located in areas in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Walls

✗ Moderate cracks were located in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Floor

✗ Cracked tiles evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)



Bedroom 1 (Optional)

Ceiling

✗ Water damage evident in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

Walls

✗ Minor cracks to lining joints evident in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Floor

✗ Carpet – nearing end of lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Window/s

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest easing for easier operation

Minor

E (Operational)

Rear Door and door furniture

✗ Rollers worn suggest adjusting or replacing

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)



Ensuite (Optional)

Ceiling

✗ Nail popping evident in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Ventilation

✗ Inadequate ventilation rectification is required

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

F (Installation, including omissions)

Taps/Mixers Shower

✗ Water hammer evident when operated

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Ensuite floor

✗ Cracked tiles evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Basins

✗ Nearing end of lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)



Vanity Cupboard

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Taps/Mixers Vanity

✗ Water hammer evident when operated

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Bath Splashback

✗ Cracked tiles evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Bath Side Tiles

✗ Cracked tiles evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Taps/Mixers Bath

✗ Water hammer evident when operated

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Pan and cistern

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Nearing end of life span

Minor

A (Damage)

Door and door furniture

✗ Rollers worn suggest adjusting or replacing

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Window/s

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest easing for easier operation

Minor

E (Operational)

Skirting tiles

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Tiles coming away from wall

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Bedroom 2 (Optional)

Cornice

✗ Minor separation from wall evident in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)



Floor

✗ Carpet – nearing end of lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Window/s

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest easing for easier operation

Minor

E (Operational)

Bedroom 3 (Optional)

Floor

✗ Carpet – nearing end of lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Window/s

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest easing for easier operation

Minor

E (Operational)

Window/s

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Water damage evident

Minor

C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

Door/s and door furniture

✗ Not latching

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest adjusting lock

Minor

E (Operational)

Bedroom 4 (Optional)

Cornice

✗ Moderate cracks were located

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Walls

✗ Moderate cracks were located

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Window/s

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest easing for easier operation

Minor

E (Operational)

Bedroom 5

Cornice

✗ Separation from the ceiling and the walls is evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Walls

✗ Moderate cracks were located

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Floor

✗ Carpet – nearing end of lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Window/s

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest easing for easier operation

Minor

E (Operational)

Door/s and door furniture

✗ Rollers worn suggest adjusting or replacing

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Door damaged

Minor

A (Damage)



Security/screen door

✗ Screen mesh damaged suggest replacing

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Robe

✗ Rollers worn suggest adjusting or replacing

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Study (Optional)

Ceiling

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Ceiling coming away from ceiling joists suggest replacing

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Cornice

✗ Separation from the ceiling and the walls is evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Cracked & drummy tiles evident

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)



Door/s and door furniture

✗ Door damaged

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Main Bathroom (Optional)

Ventilation

✗ Inadequate ventilation rectification is required

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Wall Tiles

✗ Minor re-grouting required

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Shower Wall Tiles

✗ Minor re-grouting required

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)



Shower floor

✗ Re-seal at wall and floor junction

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Shower Screen

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Missing panels suggest replacing

Minor

E (Operational)

Taps/Mixer Shower

✗ Water hammer evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Bathroom floor

✗ Drummy tiles evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Bathroom floor

✗ Cracked tiles evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)



Basins

✗ Nearing end of lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Vanity Cupboard

✗ Joinery is nearing the end of its lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Bath Splashback

✗ Re-seal at wall and basin junction

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Bath Side Tiles

✗ Cracked tiles evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Taps/Mixer Bath

✗ Water hammer evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Pan and cistern

✗ Cistern leaking water

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Pan and cistern

✗ Nearing the end of lifespan

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Door/s and door furniture

✗ Rollers worn suggest adjusting or replacing

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Window/s

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest easing for easier operation

Minor

E (Operational)

Window/s

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Water damage evident

Minor

C (Water Penetration Damp Related)



Skirting tiles

✗ Re-seal at wall and floor junction

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Laundry (Optional)

Floor

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Common cracks located

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Taps/Mixer Tub

✗ Water hammer evident when operated

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Rear Door and door furniture

✗ Not latching

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)



Services (Optional)

Water Tank visually inspected not tested. A licensed plumber should be consulted for further advice, if required.

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Suggest re-fixing down pipe & cleaning

Minor

Roof Void Space (Optional)

Insulation

✗ Insulation not installed

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

F (Installation, including omissions)

Gyprock Ceiling

✗ Water damage to gyprock evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

Reflective foil

✗ Sarking / foil insulation is not installed

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

F (Installation, including omissions)



Garage (Optional)

Ceiling

✗ Cracks to lining evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Walls

✗ Damaged plasterboard evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Concrete Floor

✗ Common cracks were located

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Window/s

✗ Cracked glass evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Side entrance door

✗ Water damage evident

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

C (Water Penetration Damp Related)



Patio

Paved floor

✗ Uneven and undulating paving and tiled pavers is a trip hazard

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

E (Operational)

Drainage

✗ Inadequate drainage

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

Outbuilding 1 (Optional)

Concrete Floor

✗ Common cracks were located

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Outbuilding 2 (Optional)

Concrete Floor

✗ Common cracks were located

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Minor

Defect Type:

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)



Exterior (Optional)

External light fittings

✗ Poor condition

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Windows

✗ Window sash is binding on frame

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Windows Trims

✗ Weathered and faded surface coating.

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Window sills

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Weathered & water damage evident

Minor

C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

Door sills

✗ Door sill shows signs of decay

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)



Weep holes

✗ Weep holes covered by mulch or garden debris, should be exposed. Termites can enter cavity walls undetected

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Site (Optional)

Driveway

✗ Gravel driveway is washed and eroded in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Paths

✗ Concrete paths cracked in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)

Fencing

✗ Timber posts show timber decay & posts are leaning

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Post are leaning in many areas suggest replacing or straightening

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)



Stored Timbers/Fire Wood

✗ Stored Timbers/fire wood should be removed or raised as there are conducive for termites

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Drainage

✗ This site has inadequate surface inlet drainage. We recommend that additional site surface run off inlet and or diversion drainage be put into place around this property to protect this dwellings foundation materials.

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

Roof Exterior (Optional)

Roof Covering

✗ Roof tiles coating shows signs of deterioration suggest sealing for further weather protection

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Roof Covering

✗ Tiles require re-fitting in areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)



Roof Covering

✗ There are several tiles with chipped corners

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

A (Damage)

Roof Covering

✗ Roof sheets lifting suggest re-fixing

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

E (Operational)

Roof Screws / Nails

✗ Screws missing rubber seal suggest replacing

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Ridges

✗ Re-bedding/pointing is required

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Valleys

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Rust & corrosion evident in areas suggest replacing

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)



Lead flashings

✗ Cracking in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest replacing or sealing to prevent further water penetration

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Lead flashings

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest replacing lead flashing around flu

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Flashings

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest re-flashing to stop further water penetration

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Chimney/Flue

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Rust evident suggest replacing

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Skylights

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest re-fixing lead flashing to stop water penetration

Minor

E (Operational)



Gutters

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Suggest replacing all gutters to building. Rust, corrosion & damage evident

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Downpipes

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

All down pipes show signs of rust & corrosion suggest replacing

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)

Fascia

✗ Other

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Separation evident in areas

Minor

C (Water Penetration Damp Related)

Eaves

✗ Sagging of lining evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

B (Distortion, Warping, Twisting)



Scotia/Quad/Storm Molding

✗ Sagging evident in some areas

Explanation

Comments (Optional):

Defect Significance:

Defect Type:

Minor

D (Material Deterioration: rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay)



11 Other Inspections and Reports Required



Further Inspections/Searches Recommended

Timber PPI Pest (termite)
inspection

Smoke Alarm
Certification

Electrical Inspection

Plumbing inspection

Property Valuation

Sewer Diagram

Septic tank inspection in
relation to its operation

Final survey

Council approvals to be
sought for the additions
& alterations visible
within this property

Fire Place Safety
Certification

Home Owners
Warranty



12 Conclusion & Summary

The purpose of the inspection is to identify the major defects and safety hazards associated with the property at the time of the inspection. The inspection and reporting is limited to a visual assessment of the Building Members in accord with Appendix C AS4349.1-2007.

The overall condition of this building has been compared to similar constructed buildings of approximately the same age where those buildings have had a maintenance program implemented to ensure that the building members are still fit for purpose.

The incidence of Major Defects in this Residential Building as compared with similar Buildings is considered:

High

The incidence of Minor Defects in this Residential Building as compared with similar Buildings is considered:

Typical

The overall condition of this residential Dwelling in the context of its age, type and general expectations of similar properties is:

Poor

Overall Condition Comments:

(NOTE: Cracking with the categories 5mm or above will require a Structural Engineers Inspection for a complete determination on the effects to this dwelling prior to you making a decision to purchase.) Shower leak was visibly evident at the time of this inspection and we recommend all works be carried out by a qualified and licensed tradesperson and a warranty must be sought.

AS 3786 – Advises, that Smoke detectors are required for all buildings where people sleep. It is recommended that an Electrician be consulted to seek advice on these detectors. Smoke detectors must be ceiling mounted and not wall mounted.

Any timbers that are in direct ground contact being in garden areas or the pergola, the awning, the carport or related item should be removed or relocated or treated unless evidence is provided that these timbers are of a treated or specific type suitable for its as applied application.

Cornice joint cracking and cornice separation may be visible in some of the room areas. This is only minor and is normally common settlement only, unless otherwise stated in the body of this report.

Any other associated marks, indents, holes, scratches, cracks and/or poorly patched areas to some of the wall and ceiling areas internally can be rectified prior to the next time of repainting.

Window and door venetians, blinds and or curtain cords can be a choke hazard if left dangling in view of toddlers.

Hot Water Services with storage tanks must not set below 60degrees to prevent bacteria forming in the system. Septic Tanks: It is our opinion that this item, if applicable to this site should be inspected by a Licensed Plumber. Septic Tanks and their operation are out of our area of expertise.

Ventilation: The wet area (bathrooms, WC, Laundry) ventilation appears inadequate and rectification is required.

Verbal estimates if given are only opinions of costs of rectification. The knowledge, calculations and experience of the inspector are calculation only of possible costs that may be required. We accept no liability for any estimates provided throughout our inspection and



report. It is essential you obtain independent prices from other qualified tradespeople for the works, if and when required.

Please Note: This is a general appraisal only and cannot be relied on its own - read the report in its entirety.

This Summary is supplied to allow a quick and superficial overview of the inspection results. This Summary is NOT the Report and cannot be relied upon on its own. This Summary must be read in conjunction with the full report and not in isolation from the report. If there should happen to be any discrepancy between anything in this Report and anything in this summary, the information in the report shall override that in this summary.

13 Contact

We take this opportunity to thank you for your instructions.

If you have any queries, please do not hesitate to contact our inspector.

Yours faithfully,



Travis Reeves

East Coast Building Inspections

Sarah: 0422 081 023

Travis: 0457 649 622

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14 Terms & Conditions

Part 1: Purpose and Scope of Inspection

This report complies with Australian Standard AS4349.1 - 2007 Inspection of Buildings, Part 1: Pre Purchase Inspections - Residential Buildings.

Inspection Agreement - Individual title property

Requirement for Inspection agreement AS 4349.1 - 2007 requires that an inspection agreement be entered into between the inspector & the client prior to the conduct of the inspection. This agreement sets out specific limitations on the scope of the inspection and on limits that apply in carrying it out. Where specific State or Territory requirements apply in addition to the scope of work in this agreement, or where the inspector and client agree to additional matters being covered, that additional scope is listed at the end of this agreement. It is assumed that the existing use of the building will continue.

Purpose of Inspection

The purpose of the inspection is to provide advice to a prospective purchaser or other interested party regarding the condition of the property on the date and at the time of the inspection. The advice is limited to the reporting of the condition of the Building Elements in accord with Appendix B or C AS4349.1-2007 (Appendix B for Strata or Company Title and Appendix C for other residential buildings).

Important Information and Disclaimer

Any person who relies upon the contents of this report does so acknowledging that the following clauses both below **and** at the end of this report. These define the Scope and Limitations of the inspection and form an integral part of the report. Before you decide to purchase this property you should read and understand all of the information contained herein. It will help explain what is involved in a Residential Pre-Purchase Building Inspection Report, the difficulties faced by an inspector and why it is not possible to guarantee that a property is free of defects, latent or otherwise. This information forms an integral part of the report. If there is anything contained within this report that is not clear or you have difficulty understanding, please contact the inspector prior to acting on this report.

The extent and thoroughness of this inspection has been limited by our reading of what was reasonable by way of time, intrusion and risk of doing physical damage to the property being inspected. We have not inspected woodwork or other parts of the structure which are covered, unexposed or inaccessible and we are therefore unable to report that any such part of the structure is free from defect. Identification of hazardous materials or situations that may be in the building or on or near the property is outside the scope of this inspection. This report is not a certificate of compliance of the property within the requirements of any Act, regulation, ordinance, local law or by-law, and is not a warranty against problems developing with the building in the future. This report does not include the identification of unauthorised building work or of work not compliant with building regulations. With respect to minor defects, the inspection is limited to reporting on their overall extent. It is not intended to detail each and every individual minor defect or imperfection. This service is provided on an independent professional basis. It seeks to present a factual, unbiased and balanced assessment. We have no financial interest in any work that may be recommended or in any share of commission if the property is sold.

Scope of Inspection

The inspection comprised a visual assessment of the property to identify major defects and safety hazards, and to form an opinion regarding the general condition of the property at the time of inspection. An estimate of the cost of rectification of defects is outside the scope of the Standard and therefore does not form part of this report.

AS 4349.1 - 2007 requires that the basis for comparison is a building of similar age and similar type to the subject building and which is in reasonable condition, having been adequately maintained over the life of the building. This means that building being inspected may not comply with Australian Standards, building regulations or specific state or territory requirements applicable at the time of the inspection.

What is reported on:

- The inspection includes subjective appraisal by an inspector competent to assess the condition of residential buildings. It involves a subjective assessment so different inspectors or even the same inspector on a different occasion may reach different conclusions
- The inspection comprises a visual assessment of the property to identify major defects and to form an opinion regarding the general condition of the property at the time of inspection.
- The following areas shall be inspected where applicable:
 - The interior of the building: ceilings; walls; floors; windows; doors & frames; kitchen; bathroom; WC; ensuite; laundry; stairs & damp problems
 - The exterior of the building: walls (including lintels, claddings, doors & windows); timber or steel frames & structures; chimneys; stairs; balconies, verandas, patios, decks, suspended concrete floors, balustrades
 - The roof exterior: roof (including tiles, shingles & slates, roof sheeting, gables, flashings); skylights, vents, flues; valleys; guttering; downpipes; eaves, fascias and barges
 - The roof space: roof covering; roof framing; sarking; party walls; insulation
 - The sub-floor space: timber floor (including supports, floor, ventilation, drainage, damp); suspended concrete floors
 - The property within 30m of the house and within the boundaries of the site: car accommodation, detached laundry, ablution facilities and garden sheds; retaining walls (where supporting other structures and landscaping retaining walls > 700mm high); paths & driveways; steps ; fencing (excluding swimming pool fences) ; surface water (drainage effectiveness)

What is not reported on:

- general exclusions detailed in the standard AS 4349.1 - 2007
- Parts of a building that are under construction
- The inspection is not intended to include rigorous assessment of all building elements in a property
- Defects that would only be apparent under particular weather conditions or when using particular fittings & fixtures
- Defects not apparent due to occupancy or occupancy behavior eg non use of a leaking shower
- The inspection report is not a certificate of compliance of the property within the requirements of any Act, regulation, ordinance, local law or by-law and is not a warranty against problems developing with the building in the future
- Unauthorized building work or of work not compliant with building regulations
- Title and ownership matters, matters concerning easements, covenants, restrictions, zoning certificates and all other law-related matters
- Estimation of the cost of rectification of specific defects.
- Specifics excluded by the standard AS 4349.1 - 2007 Footings below ground, concealed damp-proof course, electrical installations, operation of smoke detectors, light switches and fittings, TV, sound and communication and security systems, concealed plumbing, adequacy of roof drainage as installed, gas fittings and fixtures, air conditioning, automatic garage door mechanisms, swimming pools and associated filtration and similar equipment, the operation of fireplaces and solid fuel heaters, including chimneys and flues, alarm systems, intercom systems, soft floor coverings, electrical appliances including dishwashers, incinerators, ovens, ducted vacuum systems, paint coatings except external protective coatings, health hazards e.g., allergies, soil toxicity, lead content, radon, presence of asbestos or urea formaldehyde), timber and metal framing sizes and adequacy, concealed tie downs and bracing, timber pest activity, other mechanical or electrical equipment (such as gates, inclinators), soil conditions, control joints, sustainable development provisions, concealed framing-timbers or any areas concealed by wall linings or sidings, landscaping, rubbish, floor cover, furniture and accessories, stored items, insulation, environmental matters e.g. BASIX, water tanks, BCA environmental provisions, energy efficiency, lighting efficiency.

Special Requirements



It is acknowledged that there are no special requirements placed on this inspection that are outside the scope of the abovementioned Australian Standard.

Limitations

This report is limited to a visual inspection of areas where safe and reasonable access is available and access permitted on the date and at the time of inspection. The Inspection will be carried out in accordance with AS4349.1-2007. The purpose of the inspection is to provide advice to a prospective purchaser regarding the condition of the property at the date and time of inspection. Areas for Inspection shall cover all safe and accessible areas. It does not purport to be geological as to foundation integrity or soil conditions, engineering as to structural, nor does it cover the condition of electrical, plumbing, gas or motorised appliances. It is strongly recommended that an appropriately qualified contractor check these services prior to purchase.

As a matter of course, and in the interests of safety, all prospective purchasers should have an electrical report carried out by a suitably qualified contractor.

This report is limited to (unless otherwise noted) the main structure on the site and any other building, structure or outbuilding within 30m of the main structure and within the site boundaries including fences.

Safe and Reasonable Access

Only areas to which safe and reasonable access is available were inspected. The Australian Standard 4349.1 defines reasonable access as "areas where safe, unobstructed access is provided and the minimum clearances specified below are available, or where these clearances are not available, areas within the inspector's unobstructed line of sight and within arm's length. Reasonable access does not include removing screws and bolts to access covers." Reasonable access does not include the use of destructive or invasive inspection methods nor does it include cutting or making access traps or moving heavy furniture, floor coverings or stored goods.

Dimensions for Reasonable Access

Roof Interior - Access opening = 400 x 500 mm - Crawl Space = 600 x 600mm - Height accessible from a 3.6m ladder.

Roof Exterior - Must be accessible from a 3.6m ladder placed on the ground.

15 Definitions

High: The frequency and/or magnitude of defects are beyond the inspector's expectations when compared to similar buildings of approximately the same age that have been reasonably well maintained.

Typical: The frequency and/or magnitude of defects are consistent with the inspector's expectations when compared to similar buildings of approximately the same age that have been reasonably well maintained.

Low: The frequency and/or magnitude of defects are lower than the inspector's expectations when compared to similar buildings of approximately the same age that have been reasonably well maintained.

Above Average: The overall condition is above that consistent with dwellings of approximately the same age and construction. Most items and areas are well maintained and show a reasonable standard of workmanship when compared with buildings of similar age and construction.

Average: The overall condition is consistent with dwellings of approximately the same age and construction. There will be areas or items requiring some repair or maintenance.

Below Average: The Building and its parts show some significant defects and/or poor non-tradesman like workmanship and/or long term neglect and/or defects requiring major repairs or reconstruction of major building elements.

Major Defect: Is a Defect requiring building works to avoid unsafe conditions, loss of function or further worsening of the defective item.

Minor Defect: Any Defect other than what is described as a major defect.

Accessible area: is any area of the property and structures allowing the inspector safe and reasonable access within the scope of the inspection.

Satisfactory: The areas inspected appear to be in serviceable and sound condition without any significant visible defects.

Average: The inspected areas evident require repairs and or maintenance which are consistent with the age of the property.

Poor: The areas inspected require major repairs and or replacement due to its age, poor maintenance, deterioration or not being completed to an acceptable standard of workmanship.

16.1 CLASSIFICATION OF DEFECTS AT THE TIME OF THIS INSPECTION:

Defects are categorized into 6 areas as described below.

These descriptions are clearly defined in AS4349.1-2007 Table 3.3 "Type of Defects."

A - Damage (visual disruption or breakage resulting in loss of value or the impairment of usefulness,)

B - Distortion, warping and twisting (a change in the shape of an image resulting from imperfections from its intended location,)

C - Water penetration, damp related (the presence of moisture and/or egress or entry of forms of water and dampness into unintended locations,)

D - Material deterioration (rusting, rotting, corrosion, decay) (alteration of the products or elements original intended finish,)

E - Operational (not being fit for proper functioning and /or ready for use,)

F - Installations & Appearance (inappropriate fitting and finish of a products intended use)



16 Terminology & Their Definitions

ACCESSIBLE AREA - An area of the site where sufficient, safe and reasonable access is available to allow inspection within the scope of the inspection.

ACCESS HOLE - Access hole An opening in flooring or ceiling or other part of a structure to allow for entry to carry out an inspection.

AGG LINE - A perforated pipe (usually covered with a geo-textile fabric) laid behind retaining walls and other areas to catch seeping stormwater.

APPEARANCE DEFECT - Fault or deviation from the intended appearance of a building element.

ARCHITRAVE - moulding surrounding a door or window opening to cover the join between the frame and the wall finish. **BALUSTRADE** - A series of vertical members supporting a handrail of a stair, landing, platform or bridge.

BEARER - A sub-floor structural timber member which supports the floor joists.

BRICK VENEER - A method of construction in which a single leaf of non-load bearing wall of brickwork is tied to a timber or metal framed load bearing structure to form the external enclosure.

BUILDING ELEMENT - Portion of a building that, by itself or in combination with other such parts, fulfills a characteristic function. **CEMENT** - A finely ground inorganic powder that, mixed with water, binds an aggregate / sand mixture into a hard concrete or mortar within a few days.

CLIENT - The person or other entity for whom the inspection is being carried out.

CONCRETE - A conglomerated artificial stone made by mixing in specified proportions cement, water and aggregates and pouring the mixture into prepared forms to set and harden.

CORNICE - A moulding placed at the junction between a wall and ceiling.

DAMP- PROOF COURSE (DPC) - A continuous layer of an impervious material placed in a masonry wall or between a floor and wall to prevent the upward or downward migration of moisture.

DEFECT - Fault or deviation from the intended condition of a material, assembly or component.

DEFLECTION - Has a wavy appearance, causes the feeling of going up or down to these areas stated, lips in concrete surfaces at their joints.

EAVES - The lower part of a roof that overhangs the walls.

FASCIA - A metal profile, which is fixed to the lower ends of rafters and usually supports the guttering.

FOOTING - That part of a construction designed to transfer loads to the supporting foundation, usually constructed of reinforced concrete to support base brickwork.

FOUNDATION - The natural or built-up formation of soil, sub-soil or rock upon which a building or structure is supported. **FOUNDATION DOOR ENTRY** - The door or cover access point into a dwellings sub floor area.

GABLE - The vertical triangular end of a building with a pitched roof, between the rafters from eaves level to the apex (ridge). It may be formed in brickwork or timber framed and clad with weatherboards.

GAUGE - An indicating device usually in brickwork setting out the number of bricks to a certain measurement. E.g. 7 brick courses per 600mm in height. This gauge is adjusted to suit the brick and the site conditions.

GOING - In a stair the horizontal distance from the face of one riser to that of the next.

HANGING BEAM - A beam above the ceiling used to support ceiling joists.

HEAD - The upper horizontal member at the top of an opening or frame.

HEADER - A brick laid with its greatest dimension across a wall usually used to tie two skins together or under a door sill or window.

HEARTH - The floor of a fireplace and immediately adjacent area.

HINDERED ACCESS - The inability to access this area stated in this report.

HIP ROOF - A roof which is pyramidal in shape with sloping surfaces and level edges all round.

INSPECTION - Close and careful scrutiny of a building carried out without dismantling, in order to arrive at a reliable conclusion as to the condition of the building.

INSPECTOR - Person of organisation responsible for carrying out the inspection.

JOIST - A timber or steel beam supported by a bearer which the flooring is fixed directly to.



LIMITATION - Any factor that prevents full or proper inspection of the building.

LINTEL - A horizontal supporting member spanning over a window or door opening. A "gal-lintel" is a steel lintel used to support brickwork over an opening.

MANHOLE ENTRY - The entry into the roof loft area by the removal of a ceiling cover or an internal wall doorway.

MAJOR DEFECT - A defect of sufficient magnitude where rectification has to be carried out in order to avoid unsafe conditions, loss of utility or further deterioration of the property.

MINOR DEFECT - A defect other than a major defect.

MORTAR - A mixing of bush sand (white or yellow), cement (grey or off-white) and water for brickwork. Usually at the rate of 6 part sand to one part cement (by volume) and if required one part lime. Can have a flush, raked or round finish.

NEWEL POST - A post at the top or bottom of a stair flight to support the handrail and/or winders in the stair treads.

PARAPET - A low wall to protect the edge of a roof, balcony or terrace. Many shops have a parapet at the front of the building for signage.

PARTICLE BOARD - A flat floor sheeting of good dimensional stability made from wood flakes and synthetic resin / binder under heat and pressure. Can be produced with decorative elements for joinery work.

PELMET - A built-in head to a window to conceal the curtain rod or to a sliding door to conceal the tracks. Usually made of wood.

PERP - A vertical joint in masonry construction.

PITCH ROOF - The ratio of the height to span, usually measured in degrees.

POINTING - The completion of jointing between ridge or hip tiles with a matching colour after bedding of tiles or troweling of mortar into joints after bricks have been laid to touch up.

QUAD MOULDING - A moulding with a cross-section of a quadrant of a circle used to cover joints often in eaves or at junctions of walls and/or ceilings.

RAFTER - A sloping member in a roof providing the principal structural support for the roofing material.

RAFTER (COMMON) - A rafter spanning the full distance from the eaves to the ridge.

RAFTER (HIP) - A rafter forming the hip at the external line of intersection of two roof surfaces. Jack rafters meet against it. **RAFTER (JACK)** - A rafter between a ridge and a valley or a hip rafter and the eave.

RAKED JOINT - A brick joint raked out by the bricklayer for a key for plaster or as a decorative finish.

RENDER - The covering of a brick wall with one or more coats of cement mortar consisting of Sydney Sand, cement and plasterers clay.

RIDGE - The highest part (apex) of a roof, which is usually a horizontal line.

RISER - The vertical face of a step in a stair flight.

SERVICEABILITY DEFECT - Fault or deviation from the intended serviceability performance of a building element. **SEPARATION** - Gapping formed between the two surfaces stated.

SIGNIFICANT ITEM - An item that is to be reported in accordance with the scope of the inspection.

SKEW NAILING - The driving of nails at an oblique angle often in different directions to improve the strength of a joint of fixing.

SKIRTING - A wooden board fixed to the bottom of a wall at the junction of the floor to prevent damage to the wall or to conceal small gaps.

SLIP JOINT - A joint designed to allow movement between two members usually in the form of two layers of sheet metal with grease installed on top of a brick wall prior to installation of a concrete slab.

SOFFIT/EAVES - The underside of a slab or an eave.

SOLDIER COURSE - A course of brickwork laid on its end.

SPROCKET - A framing timber used in eaves construction.

STRETCHER BOND - The most common masonry bond in Australia in which all bricks are laid with half overlaps and not using half bricks or cross bonds.

STRUCTURAL ELEMENT - Physically distinguishable part of a structure: NOTE: For example a wall, column, beam or connection points.

TERRAZZO - A material consisting of irregular marble or stone fragments set in a matrix of cement and mechanically abraded and polished after casting to produce a smooth hard surface.

THRESHOLD - The step or sill at an external door of usually timber tile or brickwork.

TOUGHENED GLASS - Glass made by rapidly cooling the glass to make it shatter into small pieces when broken for safety. It usually cannot be cut and needs to be made to order to size. It is unlike laminated glass which is made from layers of glass with silicon between to crack only when broken for safety and can easily be cut on site.

UNDERPINNING - The construction of new footings or concrete piers under an existing footing to prevent its collapse or failure.

VALLEY - The meeting line of two inclined roof surfaces at a re-entrant angle.

VALLEY SERIES TRUSSES - A series of timber roof Trusses that form the valley within a hip roof construction.

WEEP HOLES - Vertical joints or perpends in brickwork left open above the flashing line to allow water from behind the wall to escape.

PLUMBING AND DRAINAGE TERMS (hjr007)

ABSORPTION TRENCH - A trench, pit or well excavated from permeable ground filled with broken stone, bricks or large granular materials and covered with earth to dispose of the discharge from a septic tank, sullage system or stormwater by absorption into the ground. **GULLY TRAP (GT)** - An assembly in a sanitary drainage system, consisting of a trap and other fittings. Also called **GULLY**.

JUNCTION (PIPE) - A pipe fitting incorporating one or more branched.

MANHOLE - A large chamber or opening on a drain, sewer or equipment to permit access for inspection, testing or clearance if obstruction.

STACK - A vertical sanitary drainage pipe, including offsets, which extends more than one story in height.

SULLAGE - Domestic waste water other than from soil fixtures.

SUMP - A pit at or below the lowest point of a structure to collect unwanted water and facilitate its removal, usually by means if a **SUMP PUMP**. Also called **DRAIN PIT**.

TRAP - a) A fitting usually in the shape of the letter P or S which retains water to form a "water seal" so as to prevent the passage if gases or foul air into the building. b) A fitting for the interception of silt, acids, grease, oils or fats.

BOUNDARY TRAP - A trap in the property service drain, usually near the boundary if a property and below the lowest inlet, to prevent the entry of air or gases from the sewer into property service drain. Also called **INTERCEPTOR TRAP**.

GREASE TRAP - A device in the shape if a box with baffle plates to slow the flow of liquid waste and prevent the passage if greasy substance into the drainage system. Also called **GREASE INTERCEPTOR TRAP**.

P-TRAP - A trap in which the inlet leg is vertical and the outer leg inclined below the horizontal to specified limits, with or without inspection opening at the lowest point.

S-TRAP - A trap in which the outer leg is vertical and parallel with the inlet leg, with or without inspection opening at the lowest point.

SILT TRAP - A trap containing a removable container for the collection if silt, sand or grit.

VALVE - A device for the control of liquid or gas flow, having an aperture which can be wholly or partially closed by a plate, disc, door, gate, piston, plug ball r the flexing if a diaphragm.

FLOAT VALVE - A valve actuated by a float (floating ball) to control the flow of liquid, used in tanks or cisterns to maintain a minimum water level. Also referred to as **FLOATING BALL VALVE**.

FLUSH VALVE - A control devise for water flow at mains pressure to a WC pan; used instead of a cistern.

MIXING VALVE - A valve which is designed to mix separate supplies of hot and cold water and direct the maximum. **PRESSURE REDUCING VALVE** - A valve designed to reduce or limit the pressure of a fluid to a predetermined valve in the downstream side. Also called **PRESSURE LIMITING VALVE**.

PRESSURE RELIEF VALVE - A spring-loaded or weight-controlled automatic valve to limit the build-up of pressure in pipe work, fittings or vessels by discharging excessive pressure to the atmosphere.

STOP VALVE - A valve, such as a gate valve, which can be operated to stop flow in a pipeline. Also known as **ISOLATING VALVE**.

TEMPERATURE RELIEF - A temperature activated valve to relieve excess pressure in water heaters in the event of a thermostat failure and overheating.

VENT (VENT PIPE) - A pipe provided to limit pressure fluctuations within a discharge pipe system by the induction or discharge of air and/or to facilitate the discharge of gases.

17 General Site Notes

Site Notes and Other Australian Standard AS2870 Requirements to Apply:

Stormwater Drainage & Surface Drainage: All of this properties existing stormwater drainage and connection points and any if applicable surface drainage and or grated inlet drainage points around this dwelling, are to be checked and kept unobstructed and unblocked at all times. We recommend additional or new larger and improved surface inlet and diversion drainage be put into place, if not evident to any low lying or moss effected ground surface areas. For dwellings without visible diversion drainage this drainage must be put into place to prevent further foundation movement to this dwelling and possible destabilisation in the future, or proof by certification is to be provided that an adequate drainage system actually exists on and within this property. It is essential to prevent surface waters from entering the sub floor area of timber floored dwellings to prevent rising damp from causing peaking and cupping to the timber flooring materials. This drainage gives best results once fitted on the high side elevations of this as inspected dwelling or building. (I refer to AS2870 for compliant instructions if required.)

Pitched Roofs: Any pitched roofs with valley gutters and any Dutch gables we recommend that Compraband Press-tite flashings or similar be fitted between the valley gutters and the underside of the roof tiles to prevent future leaking at these points. Valley gutters must be sealed to their top ends to prevent bird or vermin entry into the roof loft area at these points. This flashing can also be required when excessive leaf and or bird entry is clearly visible and is evident within a dwellings roof loft area. High wind areas must have these flashings fitted as high levels of leaf entry into a roof void area can be a fire hazard. (If leaves are found in a roof loft they must be removed.)

Concrete Paths & Driveways: Any concrete paths, concrete slabs or concrete driveways that have been placed directly against any of the dwellings downpipes and or their stormwater drainage points may cause downpipe and stormwater connection slippage over time due to shrinkage within the dwellings foundations. Therefore it is essential these areas be monitored regularly to prevent stormwater leaking and foundation point saturation from occurring. (In normal building practise there must be expansion jointing material placed around the downpipe or stormwater drainage areas before the concrete areas are poured.)

Stored Goods: Any stored goods including building materials like bricks, fire wood stacks etc, around the perimeter of a dwelling are to be removed immediately as they could be harbouring timber pests. See Pest Report for further details. (In the event no Pest Report is being carried out then you must remove these stored goods immediately.) Stored goods within a sub floor area will hinder our inspection and not allow a Purchaser to make an informed decision whether they purchase this property.

Retaining Walls: Referring to retaining walls that are supporting other structures within their vicinity and landscaped retaining walls, more than 700mm high. Where a major defect is identified in any retaining wall regardless of height it is essential that a Structural Engineers Inspection and Report be obtained in relation to the structural integrity of such retaining wall structure. (This report is NOT a structural report and should not be deemed as such under any circumstances.)

Weep Holes: Relating to concrete slab properties and also multi-level properties of brick construction. All of the weep holes are to be left completely exposed, unobstructed and clean at all times. They must be BCA code and Australian Standard compliant in relation to the time as to when the building was first built. Blocked, missing and obscured weep holes can and will cause further dampness problems within the building's interior and within the wall cavity areas. This also includes wall areas above windows and doors are to be BCA code compliant. In recent years weep holes are required to be put into place to the underside of window sills to all windows over .900mm in width and be no more than at 1.2metre centres.